

1855 – 1881 гг.



– правление
Александра II



Фото С. Л. Левицкого. Александр II.
1878-1879.

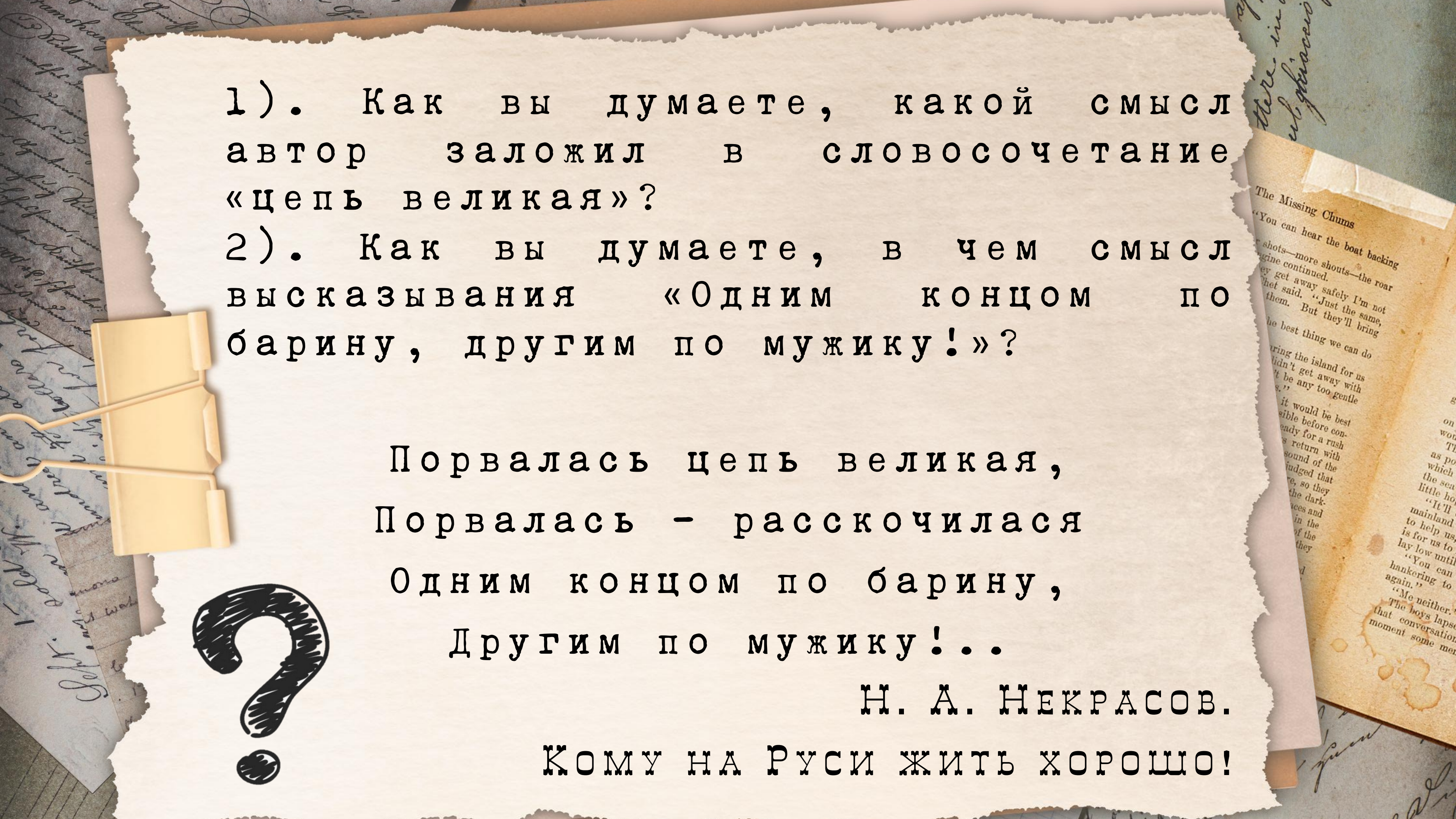
1). Как вы думаете, какой смысл автор заложил в словосочетание «цепь великая»?

2). Как вы думаете, в чем смысл высказывания «Одним концом по барину, другим по мужику!»?

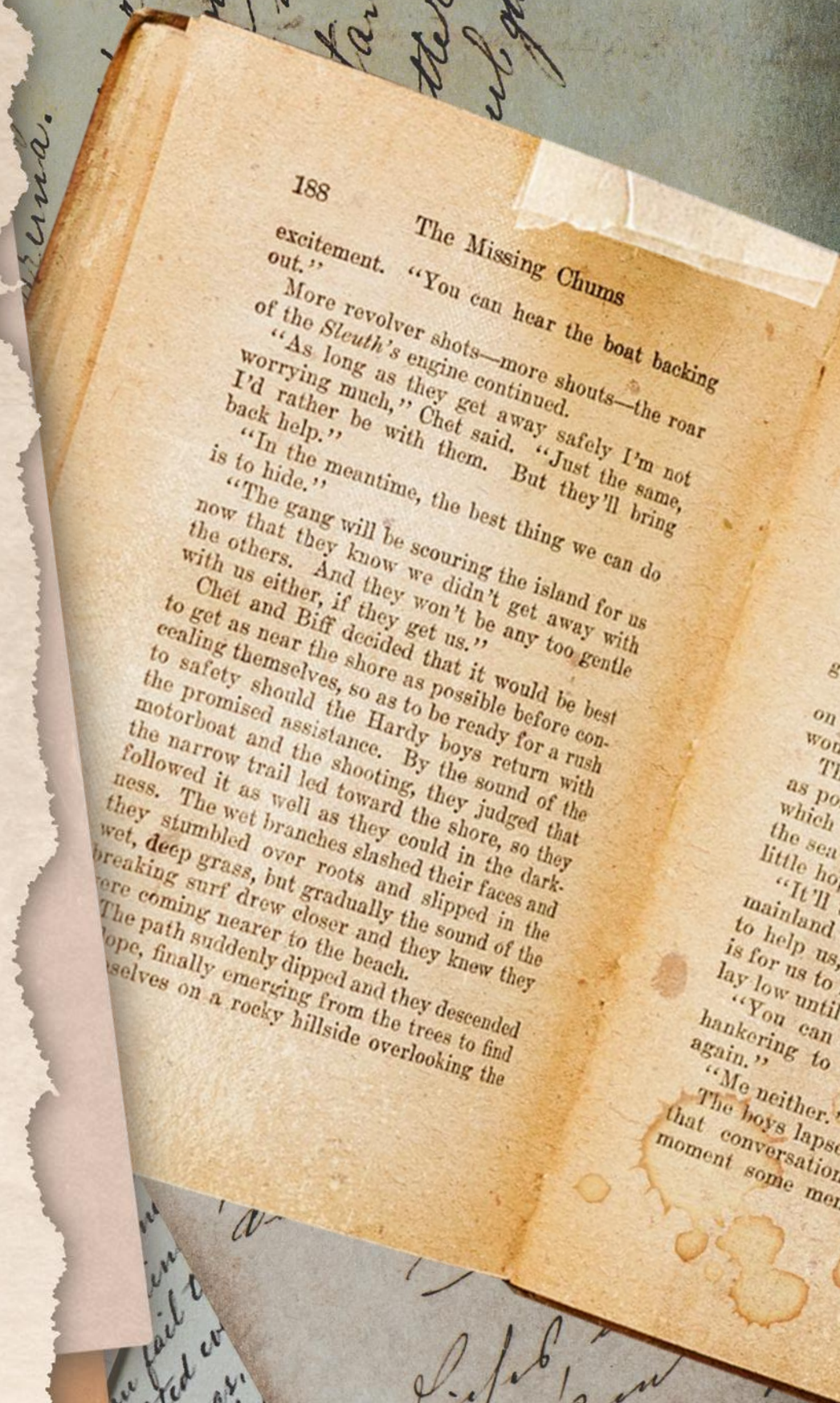
Порвалась цепь великая,
Порвалась - расскочилась
Одним концом по барину,
Другим по мужику!..

Н. А. НЕКРАСОВ.

КОМУ НА РУСИ ЖИТЬ ХОРОШО!

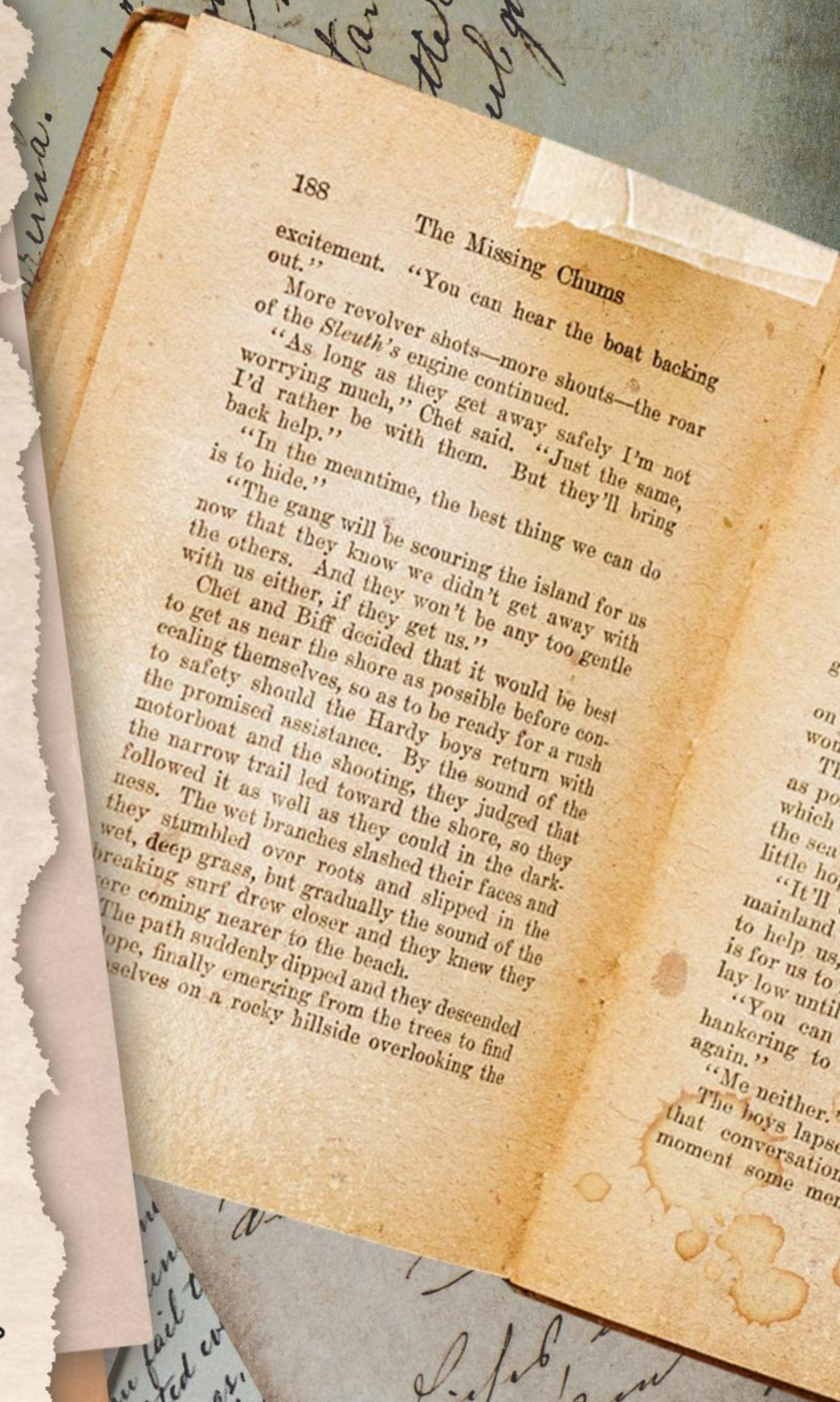


В чьих
интересах была
проведена
Крестьянская
реформа?



19.02.2025 г.

Крестьянская реформа 1861 г.





1. Предпосылки крестьянской реформы

- 1). Какие предложения высказывают исторические деятели Александру II?
- 2). Какие явления в социально-экономической сфере Российской империи можно отметить?
- 3). Какую общую характеристику дают Александру II современники?
- 4). Сделайте вывод о предпосылках Крестьянской реформы.

188 The Missing Chums
excitement. "You can hear the boat backing out."
More revolver shots—more shouts—the roar of the *Sleuth's* engine continued.
"As long as they get away safely I'm not worrying much," Chet said. "Just the same, I'd rather be with them. But they'll bring back help."
"In the meantime, the best thing we can do is to hide."
"The gang will be scouring the island for us now that they know we didn't get away with others. And they won't be any too gentle either, if they get us."
and Biff decided that it would be best to be ready for a rush as possible before the sound of the shooting, they judged that they could in the dark-branches slashed their faces and slipped in the roots and they knew they were gradually the sound of the closer and they knew they dipped and they descended from the trees to find a hillside overlooking the

on won TH as po which the sea little ho "It'll mainland to help us is for us to lay low until "You can hankering to again." "Me neither." The boys lapse that conversation moment some men

1. Предпосылки крестьянской реформы

1). Тормозящее влияние крепостного права на развитие сельского хозяйства и промышленности, военной техники.

2). Рост крестьянских волнений.

3). Политический кризис после поражения в Крымской войне: записки от представителей общественных течений.

4). Характер Александра Николаевича.

188 The Missing Chums
excitement. "You can hear the boat backing out."
More revolver shots—more shouts—the roar of the *Sleuth's* engine continued.
"As long as they get away safely I'm not worrying much," Chet said. "Just the same, I'd rather be with them. But they'll bring back help."
"In the meantime, the best thing we can do is to hide."
"The gang will be scouring the island for us now that they know we didn't get away with others. And they won't be any too gentle with us either, if they get us."
and Biff decided that it would be best to be near the shore as possible before they should the Hardy boys return with assistance. By the sound of the rail led toward the shore, so they well as they could in the dark-branches slashed their faces and over roots and slipped in the out gradually the sound of the closer and they knew they to the beach.
dipped and they descended from the trees to find hillside overlooking the

"Me neither."
The boys lapse that conversation moment some men



2. Подготовка крестьянской реформы

1). Какие органы для проведения Крестьянской реформы были созданы в Российской империи? Назовите даты их образования и состав этих органов.

2). Какие проекты предлагали члены названных органов? Как вы думаете, какой проект был принят, исходя из дальнейшей деятельности Александра II?

188 The Missing Chums
excitement. "You can hear the boat backing out."
More revolver shots—more shouts—the roar of the *Sleuth's* engine continued.
"As long as they get away safely I'm not worrying much," Chet said. "Just the same, I'd rather be with them. But they'll bring back help."
"In the meantime, the best thing we can do is to hide."
"The gang will be scouring the island for us now that they know we didn't get away with others. And they won't be any too gentle with us either, if they get us."
"And Biff decided that it would be best to stay near the shore as possible before they should the Hardy boys return with assistance. By the sound of the and the shooting, they judged that rail led toward the shore, so they well as they could in the dark-branches slashed their faces and over roots and slipped in the out gradually the sound of the closer and they knew they to the beach.
dipped and they descended ing from the trees to find hillside overlooking the

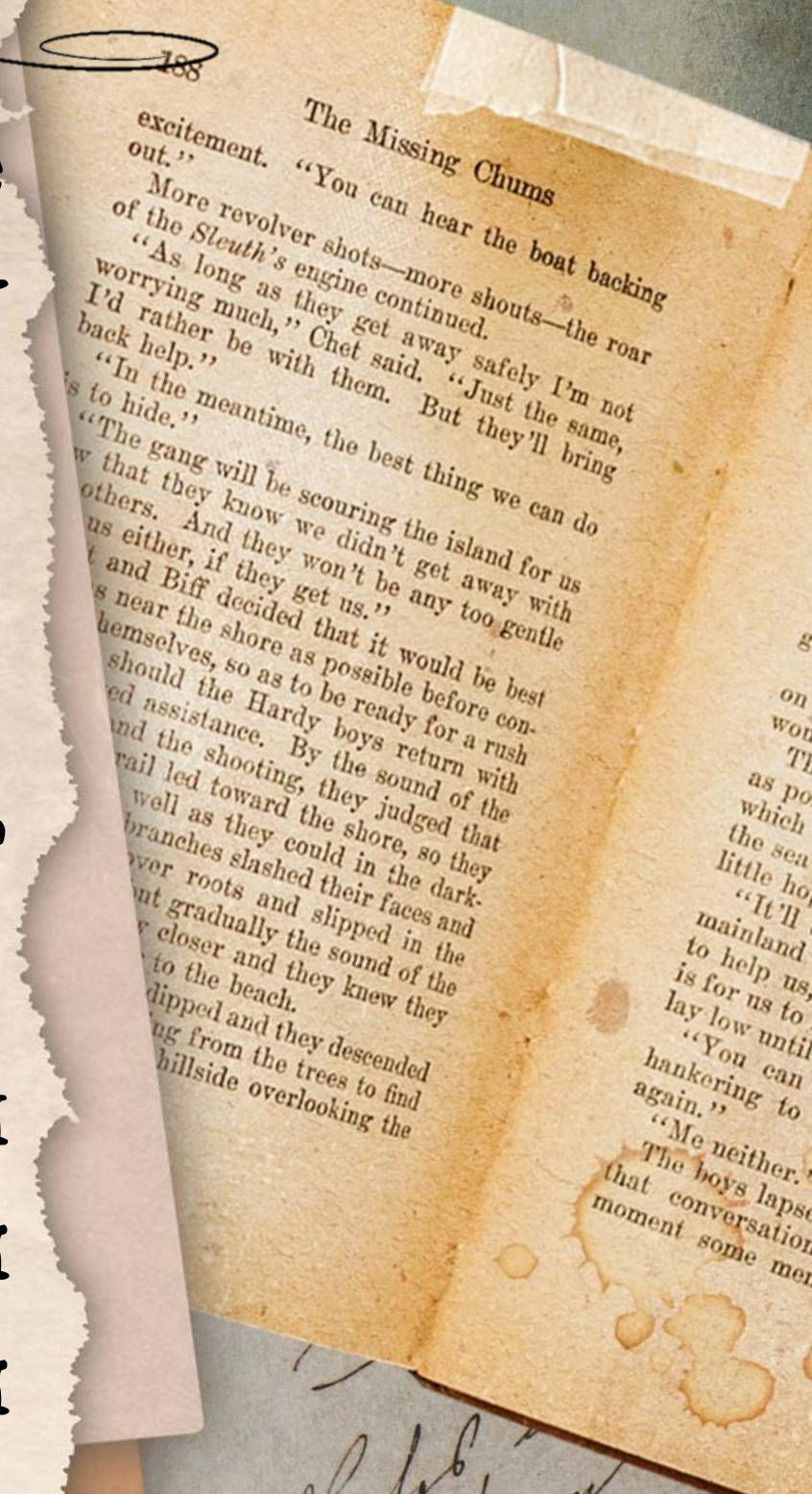
2. Подготовка крестьянской реформы

3 января 1857 г. — создание Секретного комитета по крестьянскому делу.

Состав: Я. И. Ростовцев, Н. А. Милютин, М. А. Корф, П. П. Гагарин.

1858 г. — Секретный комитет переименован в Главный комитет.

1859 г. — создание Редакционной комиссии, в состав которой входили чиновники (Я. И. Ростовцев) и эксперты (представители дворянства).



3. Крестьянская реформа 1861 г.

Прочитайте записку Д. А.
Оболенского за 1861 год и
определите дату проведения
крестьянской реформы.



188 The Missing Chums
excitement. "You can hear the boat backing
out." More revolver shots—more shouts—the roar
of the *Sleuth's* engine continued.
"As long as they get away safely I'm not
worrying much," Chet said. "Just the same,
I'd rather be with them. But they'll bring
back help."
"In the meantime, the best thing we can do
is to hide."
"The gang will be scouring the island for us
w that they know we didn't get away with
others. And they won't be any too gentle
us either, if they get us."
and Biff decided that it would be best
s near the shore as possible before con-
hemselves, so as to be ready for a rush
should the Hardy boys return with
ed assistance. By the sound of the
and the shooting, they judged that
rail led toward the shore, so they
well as they could in the dark-
branches slashed their faces and
over roots and slipped in the
nt gradually the sound of the
closer and they knew they
to the beach.
dipped and they descended
ng from the trees to find
hillside overlooking the

3. Крестьянская реформа 1861 г.

Записка Д. А. Оболенского за 1861 год.



18-го февраля. Сегодня я был у великого князя и мог довольно долго с ним говорить. Это в первый раз, как он занимается крестьянским вопросом, хотя здесь все убеждены, что я сильно действую и имею влияние на великого князя по крестьянскому делу, но, повторяю, я в первый раз сегодня с ним говорил об этом деле. Я поздравил его с последним днем старой истории России и с наступлением новейшей эпохи. Сегодня последнее заседание Государственного совета, и завтра государь подпишет Манифест, но он не будет объявлен прежде Великого поста. Несмотря на то, завтра, по всей вероятности, народ будет толпиться на площади перед дворцом и ожидать чего-нибудь. Дай Бог, чтобы прошло это без эпизода.

3. Крестьянская реформа 1861 г.

19 февраля 1861 г. –
Александр II подписал
Манифест об отмене
крепостного права и Общие
положения.



188 The Missing Chums
excitement. "You can hear the boat backing
out." More revolver shots—more shouts—the roar
of the *Sleuth's* engine continued.
"As long as they get away safely I'm not
worrying much," Chet said. "Just the same,
I'd rather be with them. But they'll bring
back help."
"In the meantime, the best thing we can do
is to hide."
"The gang will be scouring the island for us
w that they know we didn't get away with
others. And they won't be any too gentle
us either, if they get us."
and Biff decided that it would be best
s near the shore as possible before con-
hemselves, so as to be ready for a rush
should the Hardy boys return with
ed assistance. By the sound of the
and the shooting, they judged that
rail led toward the shore, so they
well as they could in the dark-
branches slashed their faces and
over roots and slipped in the
nt gradually the sound of the
closer and they knew they
to the beach.
dipped and they descended
ng from the trees to find
hillside overlooking the

3. Крестьянская реформа 1861 г.



Изучите комплект документов и ответьте на вопросы:

1). Каким образом изменилось положение крестьян, исходя из текста Положения?

2). Каким образом решался земельный вопрос между крестьянином и помещиком? Как определялся размер земли? Какова роль государства в данном вопросе?

3). Какое новое явление в русской деревне указано в Положении? Какую функцию выполнял помещик по отношению к крестьянам?

Составьте определение терминам: «уставная грамота», «временнообязанные крестьяне», «мировые посредники».

4). Как изменились размеры земельных наделов крестьян в результате проведенной реформы?

Составьте определение терминам: «отрезки», «прирезки».

3. Крестьянская реформа 1861 г.

**Уставная грамота – документ,
в котором определяются
постоянные поземельные
отношения между каждым
помещиком и находящимися на
его земле крестьянами.**



188 The Missing Chums
excitement. "You can hear the boat backing
out." More revolver shots—more shouts—the roar
of the *Sleuth's* engine continued.
"As long as they get away safely I'm not
worrying much," Chet said. "Just the same,
I'd rather be with them. But they'll bring
back help." "In the meantime, the best thing we can do
is to hide."
"The gang will be scouring the island for us
w that they know we didn't get away with
others. And they won't be any too gentle
us either, if they get us."
and Biff decided that it would be best
s near the shore as possible before con-
hemselves, so as to be ready for a rush
should the Hardy boys return with
ed assistance. By the sound of the
and the shooting, they judged that
rail led toward the shore, so they
well as they could in the dark-
branches slashed their faces and
over roots and slipped in the
nt gradually the sound of the
closer and they knew they
to the beach.
dipped and they descended
ng from the trees to find
hillside overlooking the

3. Крестьянская реформа 1861 г.



Временнообязанные крестьяне —
бывшие помещичьи крестьяне,
получившие личную свободу после
отмены крепостного права в 1861
году, но не выкупившие землю у
помещика и продолжавшие
исполнять оброк или барщину за
пользование помещичьей землей.

188 The Missing Chums
excitement. "You can hear the boat backing
out." More revolver shots—more shouts—the roar
of the *Sleuth's* engine continued.
"As long as they get away safely I'm not
worrying much," Chet said. "Just the same,
I'd rather be with them. But they'll bring
back help."
"In the meantime, the best thing we can do
is to hide."
"The gang will be scouring the island for us
w that they know we didn't get away with
others. And they won't be any too gentle
us either, if they get us."
and Biff decided that it would be best
s near the shore as possible before con-
hemselves, so as to be ready for a rush
should the Hardy boys return with
ed assistance. By the sound of the
and the shooting, they judged that
rail led toward the shore, so they
well as they could in the dark-
branches slashed their faces and
over roots and slipped in the
nt gradually the sound of the
closer and they knew they
to the beach.
dipped and they descended
ng from the trees to find
hillside overlooking the

3. Крестьянская реформа 1861 г.



Мировые посредники
должность, введенная
результате крестьянской
реформы 1861 г. для
улаживания поземельных
отношений между помещиками и
крестьянами.

188 The Missing Chums
excitement. "You can hear the boat backing
out." More revolver shots—more shouts—the roar
of the *Sleuth's* engine continued.
"As long as they get away safely I'm not
worrying much," Chet said. "Just the same,
I'd rather be with them. But they'll bring
back help."
"In the meantime, the best thing we can do
is to hide."
"The gang will be scouring the island for us
w that they know we didn't get away with
others. And they won't be any too gentle
us either, if they get us."
and Biff decided that it would be best
s near the shore as possible before con-
hemselves, so as to be ready for a rush
should the Hardy boys return with
ed assistance. By the sound of the
and the shooting, they judged that
rail led toward the shore, so they
well as they could in the dark-
branches slashed their faces and
over roots and slipped in the
nt gradually the sound of the
r closer and they knew they
to the beach.
dipped and they descended
ng from the trees to find
hillside overlooking the

3. Крестьянская реформа 1861 г.



Отрезки — часть находившихся
в пользовании крестьян
земель, отрезанных в пользу
помещиков, если крестьянский
надел был больше
установленной нормы.

188 The Missing Chums
excitement. "You can hear the boat backing
out." More revolver shots—more shouts—the roar
of the *Sleuth's* engine continued.
"As long as they get away safely I'm not
worrying much," Chet said. "Just the same,
I'd rather be with them. But they'll bring
back help."
"In the meantime, the best thing we can do
is to hide."
"The gang will be scouring the island for us
w that they know we didn't get away with
others. And they won't be any too gentle
us either, if they get us."
and Biff decided that it would be best
s near the shore as possible before con-
hemselves, so as to be ready for a rush
should the Hardy boys return with
ed assistance. By the sound of the
and the shooting, they judged that
rail led toward the shore, so they
well as they could in the dark-
branches slashed their faces and
over roots and slipped in the
nt gradually the sound of the
closer and they knew they
to the beach.
dipped and they descended
ng from the trees to find
hillside overlooking the

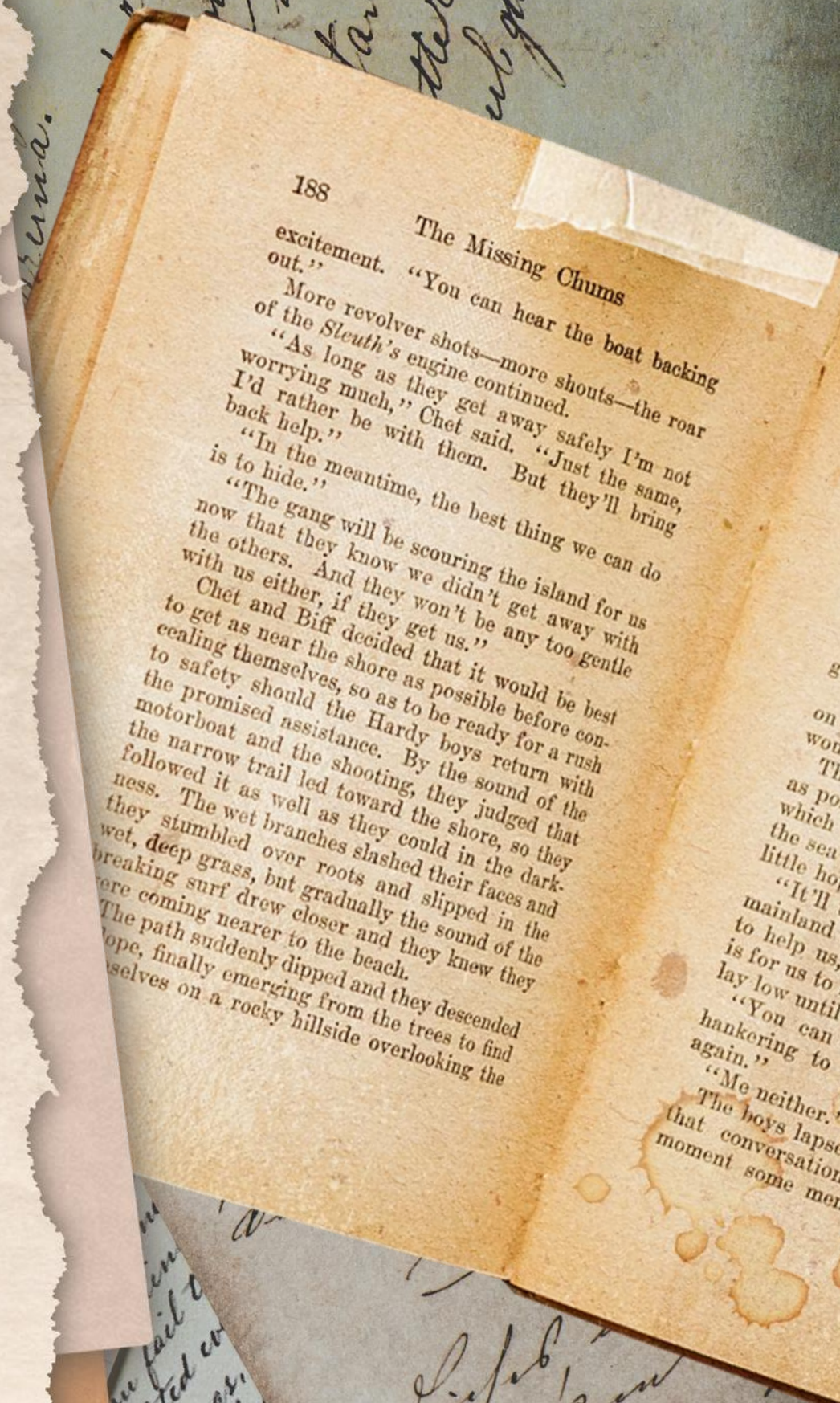
3. Крестьянская реформа 1861 г.



Прирезки — участки земли, которые не были до реформы в пользовании крестьянина, но добавлялись к крестьянскому наделу, если он был меньше установленной нормы.

188 The Missing Chums
excitement. "You can hear the boat backing out."
More revolver shots—more shouts—the roar of the *Sleuth's* engine continued.
"As long as they get away safely I'm not worrying much," Chet said. "Just the same, I'd rather be with them. But they'll bring back help."
"In the meantime, the best thing we can do is to hide."
"The gang will be scouring the island for us now that they know we didn't get away with others. And they won't be any too gentle with us either, if they get us."
"And Biff decided that it would be best to stay near the shore as possible before they should the Hardy boys return with assistance. By the sound of the shooting, they judged that the trail led toward the shore, so they went as they could in the dark. Branches slashed their faces and over roots and slipped in the mud. They gradually the sound of the closer and they knew they were to the beach.
They dipped and they descended from the trees to find a hillside overlooking the

В чьих
интересах была
проведена
Крестьянская
реформа?



Домашнее задание:
Изучить §15.



Докажите, что подготовка
отмены крепостного права
велась властями с учетом
общественного мнения.
Приведите один аргумент.

The Missing Chums
ment. "You can hear the boat backing
revolver shots—more shouts—the roar
uth's engine continued.
g as they get away safely I'm not
uch," Chet said. "Just the same,
be with them. But they'll bring
ntime, the best thing we can do

l be scouring the island for us
ow we didn't get away with
ey won't be any too gentle
ey get us."
ded that it would be best
e as possible before con-
s to be ready for a rush
By the sound of the
g, they judged that
the shore, so they
ould in the dark-
d their faces and
slipped in the
e sound of the
ey knew they

descended
es to find
king the

"You can
hankering to
again."
"Me neither."
The boys lapse
that conversation
moment some men